Dear Reader,

this Special Issue includes five papers, originating from subject matters presented at the IMEKO TC21 International Conference AMCTM 2017 held in Glasgow in 2017 and selected for publication in ACTA IMEKO.

The initial paper is a review about how knowledge is gained progressively and about where, in this process, the inter-comparisons are an essential step.

The paper of Shestakov is an ample review of the viewpoint of a Russian major university about dynamic measurement.

The paper of Miller et al. concerns a problem in Large-Volume Metrology (LVM) manufacturing, where the uncertainty must be evaluated in the frame of optical-based metrology.

The paper of Franceschini and Maisano illustrates, also in the frame of LVM systems, a new mathematical/statistical model for the real-time localization of the probe.

The paper of Shestakov et al. proposes basic ideas for the mathematical modelling of optimal dynamic measurements, the key issue being the construction of a mathematical model of the measuring transducer.

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